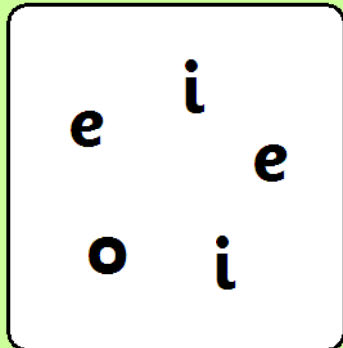
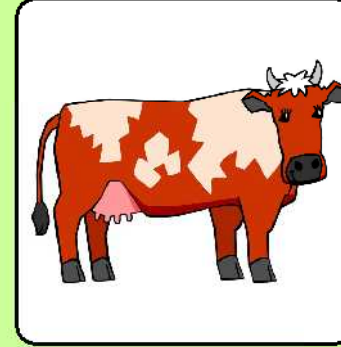
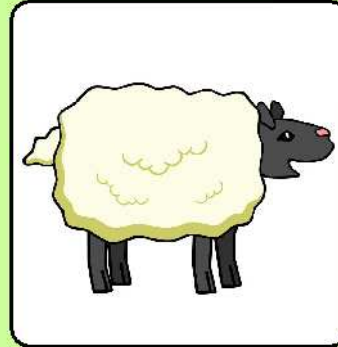
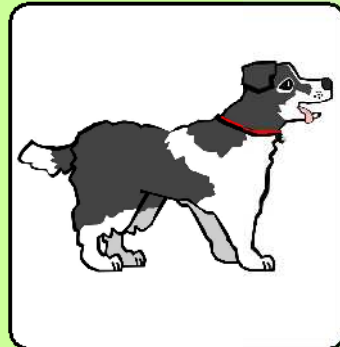


Supertalker - Old MacDonald



LEVEL ○

GRID ⑧